



**WORKSHEET FOR DETERMINING CORRECTION FOR COARSE PARTICLES  
 IN THE SOIL COMPACTION TEST  
 AASHTO T 224**

Project: \_\_\_\_\_ Sample of: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Where sampled: \_\_\_\_\_ Quantity represented: \_\_\_\_\_ Lot No. \_\_\_\_\_ Sample No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Sampled by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Tested by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Identify Laboratory Moisture - Density Relations used:**      **Maximum Dry Density,  $D_F$  =**      **lbs/ft<sup>3</sup> (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)**  
 English      Metric      AASHTO T 99      AASHTO T 180      Method:      A      B      C      D

**Compacted Laboratory-Dry Density Corrected to Field-Dry Density**

*Note: This method is limited to samples containing 40 percent or less material retained on the No. 4 (4.75 mm) for Methods A or B; or 30 percent or less material retained on the 3/4 inch (19.0 mm) for Methods C or D.*

Calculate the dry mass of the fine particles and oversized particles as follows:

$M_{DF} = M_{MF} / (1 + MC_F)$       *and*  
 $M_{DC} = M_{MC} / (1 + MC_C)$       where:

- $M_{DF}$  = mass of dry material (fine particles), g;
- $M_{DC}$  = mass of dry material (oversized particles), g;
- $M_{MF}$  = mass of moist material (fine particles), g; and       $M_{MF} =$
- $M_{MC}$  = mass of moist material (oversized particles), g; and       $M_{MC} =$
- $MC_F$  = moisture content (T 265, T 217, or T 255) of fines particles,       $MC_F =$   
 expressed as a decimal.
- $MC_C$  = moisture content (T 265, T 217, or T 255) of oversize particles,       $MC_C =$   
 expressed as a decimal. *Note: If  $MC_C$  is unknown use 0.02 (2 percent).*

$M_{DF} = M_{MF} / (1 + MC_F) =$        $/ (1 +$        $) =$

$M_{DC} = M_{MC} / (1 + MC_C) =$        $/ (1 +$        $) =$

Calculate the percentage of the fine particles and oversized particles by dry mass of the total sample as follows:

$P_F = 100M_{DF} / (M_{DF} + M_{DC})$       *and*  
 $P_C = 100M_{DC} / (M_{DF} + M_{DC})$       where:

- $P_F$  = percent of fine particles of sieve used, by mass, %;
- $P_C$  = percent of oversize particles of sieve used, by mass, %;
- $M_{DF}$  = mass of dry material (fine particles); g; and       $M_{DF} =$
- $M_{DC}$  = mass of dry material (oversize particles), g.       $M_{DC} =$

$$P_F = 100M_{DF} / (M_{DF} + M_{DC}) = 100 ( \quad ) / ( \quad + \quad ) =$$

$$P_C = 100M_{DC} / (M_{DF} + M_{DC}) = 100 ( \quad ) / ( \quad + \quad ) =$$

Calculate the corrected moisture content of the total sample (combined fine and oversized particles) as follows:

$$MC_T = (MC_F P_F + MC_C P_C) / 100 \quad \text{where:}$$

$MC_T$  = corrected moisture content of the combined fine and oversized particles, expressed as a decimal;

$P_F$  = percent of fine particles of sieve used, by mass, %;  $P_F$  =

$P_C$  = percent of oversize particles of sieve used, by mass, %;  $P_C$  =

$MC_F$  = moisture content of the fine particles, expressed as a decimal; and  $MC_F$  =

$MC_C$  = moisture content of the oversize particles, expressed as a decimal,  
*Note: If  $MC_C$  is unknown use 0.02 (2 percent).*  $MC_C$  =

$$MC_T = (MC_F P_F + MC_C P_C) / 100 = [( \quad )( \quad ) + ( \quad )( \quad )] / 100 =$$

Calculate the corrected dry density of the total sample (combined fine and oversized particles) as follows:

$$D_d = 100D_F k / (D_F P_C + k P_F) \quad \text{where:}$$

$D_d$  = corrected total dry density (combined fine and oversize particles), lbs/ft<sup>3</sup> (kg/m<sup>3</sup>);

$D_F$  = dry density of the fine particles, lbs/ft<sup>3</sup> (kg/m<sup>3</sup>);  $D_F$  =

$P_C$  = percent of oversize particles of sieve used, by mass, %;  $P_C$  =

$P_F$  = percent of fine particles of sieve used, by mass, %; and  $P_F$  =

$k$  =  $1000G_m$  (kg/m<sup>3</sup>) or  $62.4G_m$  (lbs/ft<sup>3</sup>) where:

$G_m$  = Bulk Specific Gravity (oven-dry basis) of coarse particles (AASHTO T 85).

*Note: If  $G_m$  is unknown use 2.60.*

$$k = ( \quad )( \quad ) =$$

$$D_d = 100D_F k / (D_F P_C + k P_F) =$$

$$100( \quad )( \quad ) / [( \quad )( \quad ) + ( \quad )( \quad )] = \boxed{\phantom{0000}}$$