CONCRETE ROUND PIPE CULVERT									
2125	FILL HEIGHT AND PIPE CLASS TABLE								
PIPE SIZE	EMBANKMENT					TRENCH			
	MINIMUM	CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS IV	CLASS V	CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS IV	CLASS V
DIAMETER INCHES	COVER INCHES		MAX	IMUM FILL	HEIGHT AE	BOVE TOP C	F PIPE IN I	FEET	
12	12	10	10	15	23	18	18	26	<i>37</i>
18	12	10	10	25	39	13	13	31	45
24	12	10	10	15	30	15	15	22	40
30	12	9	13	15	35	13	16	20	46
36	12	9	9	20	41	10	13	26	56
48	12	12	13	26	44	15	16	30	49
60	12	15	17	28	44	15	20	32	49
<i>7</i> 2	12	13	17	30	41	15	20	35	49
84	12	13	19	30		15	23	37	
96	12	13	20			15	24		
108	14	15	20			18	26		

BEDDING DEPTH

DEPTH

4"

6"

Finished subgrade or

PIPE SIZE (H)

12" TO 54"

> 54"

<i>                                     </i>	

Bedding material (uncompacted)

Embankment material placed in layers not exceeding 6" compacted depth.

Compacted backfill material placed in layers not exceeding 6" compacted depth, or lean concrete backfill according to Section 614

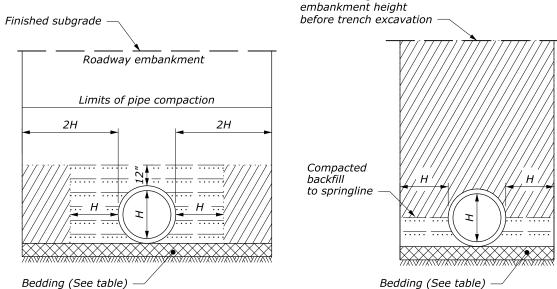
Impermeable backfill material

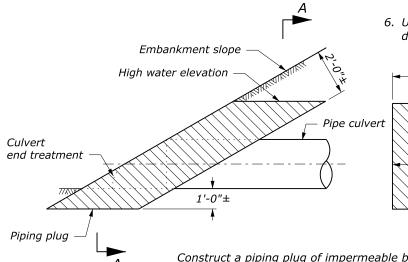
#### *NOTE:*

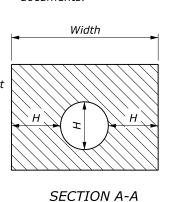
1. When directed, camber pipe culverts upwards from a chord through the inlet and outlet inverts an ordinate amount equal to 1% of the pipe length. Develop camber on a parabolic curve. If the midpoint elevation on the parabolic curve as designed exceeds the elevation of the inlet invert, reduce the amount of camber or increase the pipe culvert gradient.

**PROJECT** 

- 2. For flexible pavement and aggregate surface roadways, measure minimum cover from the top of the pipe culvert to the bottom of the roadway subgrade. For rigid pavements, measure minimum cover from the top of the pipe culvert to the top of the pavement. For all roadway surface types, measure maximum fill height from the top of the pipe culvert to the top of the pavement.
- 3. Pipe compaction limits shown are for pipe installation in an embankment. For pipe installation in a trench, the compaction limits are the walls of the trench.
- 4. Where unyielding or unstable material is encountered, install the pipe culvert according to the limits of pipe compaction shown on Standard 602-3.
- 5. Maximum fill heights for pipe culvert installations may be increased on approval of site-specific structural pipe designs meeting the criteria of AASHTO Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges.
- 6. Use Supplemental Concrete Pipe Tie when specified in the contract







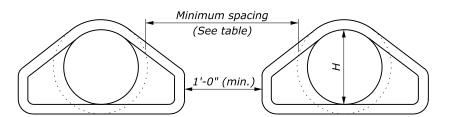
NO SCALE

Construct a piping plug of impermeable backfill material at the pipe inlet where granular material is used for backfill. Width may be adjusted to tie into impervious material.

# **PIPING PLUG**

### **EMBANKMENT INSTALLATION**

#### TRENCH INSTALLATION



MINIMUM SPACING							
DIAMETER	EMBANKMENT	TRENCH					
12"-36"	15"	2H					
36"-96"	0.5H	<i>72"</i>					
OVER 96"	48"	<i>72"</i>					

1'-5" max. Do not install fastener 1'-3" min. over pipe joint Tapered holes permitted when precast O Ring if required  $2'-9\frac{1}{2}"$  max  $2'-6\frac{1}{2}''$  min.

SUPPLEMENTAL CONCRETE PIPE TIE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, FHWA OFFICE OF FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY

# **CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT INSTALLATION**

FLH STANDARD 602-7 SPECIFICATION

Concrete pipe tie

holes (typ.)

FP-14 APPROVED FOR USE 8/2024

MULTIPLE ROUND PIPE INSTALLATION

Bedding (See table)

 $1\frac{1}{4}$ " dia. hole for 1" dia. Joint tie

CONCRETE DOUND DIDE CHI VEDT									
CONCRETE ROUND PIPE CULVERT									
5155	FILL HEIGHT AND PIPE CLASS TABLE								
PIPE SIZE	EMBANKMENT					TRENCH			
	MINIMUM	CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS IV	CLASS V	CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS IV	CLASS V
DIAMETER	AMETER COVER MAXIMUM FILL HEIGHT ABOVE TOP OF PIPE IN METERS				ETERS				
300	300	3.0	3.0	4.5	7.0	5.5	5.5	8.0	11.5
450	300	3.0	3.0	7.5	12.0	4.0	4.0	9.0	13.5
600	300	3.0	3.0	4.5	9.0	4.5	4.5	6.5	12.0
750	300	2.5	4.0	4.5	10.5	4.0	5.0	6.0	14.0
900	300	2.5	2.5	6.0	12.5	3.0	4.0	8.0	17.0
1200	300	3.5	4.0	8.0	13.5	4.5	5.0	9.0	15.0
1500	300	4.5	5.0	8.5	13.5	4.5	6.0	9.5	15.0
1800	300	4.0	5.0	9.0	12.5	4.5	6.0	10.5	15.0
2100	300	4.0	5.5	9.0		4.5	7.0	11.0	
2400	300	4.0	6.0			4.5	7.0		
2700	350	4.5	6.0			5.5	8.0		

BEDDING DEPTH

DEPTH

100

150

Finished subgrade or

embankment height

Compacted backfill

to springline

before trench excavation

PIPE SIZE (H)

300 TO 1350

> 1350

•	$C \cap C N D$	
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Bedding material (uncompacted)

Embankment material placed in layers not exceeding 150 compacted depth.

Compacted backfill material placed in layers not exceeding 150 compacted depth, or lean concrete backfill according to Section 614

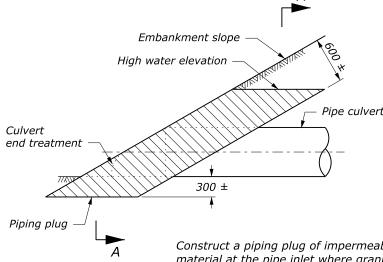
Impermeable backfill material

#### *NOTE:*

1. When directed, camber pipe culverts upwards from a chord through the inlet and outlet inverts an ordinate amount equal to 1% of the pipe length. Develop camber on a parabolic curve. If the midpoint elevation on the parabolic curve as designed exceeds the elevation of the inlet invert, reduce the amount of camber or increase the pipe culvert gradient.

PROJECT

- 2. For flexible pavement and aggregate surface roadways, measure minimum cover from the top of the pipe culvert to the bottom of the roadway subgrade. For rigid pavements, measure minimum cover from the top of the pipe culvert to the top of the pavement. For all roadway surface types, measure maximum fill height from the top of the pipe culvert to the top of the pavement.
- 3. Pipe compaction limits shown are for pipe installation in an embankment. For pipe installation in a trench, the compaction limits are the walls of the trench.
- 4. Where unyielding or unstable material is encountered, install the pipe culvert according to the limits of pipe compaction shown on Standard M602-3.
- 5. Maximum fill heights for pipe culvert installations may be increased on approval of site-specific structural pipe designs meeting the criteria of AASHTO Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges.
- 6. Use Supplemental Concrete Pipe Tie when specified in the contract



Width SECTION A-A

Construct a piping plug of impermeable backfill material at the pipe inlet where granular material is used for backfill. Width may be adjusted to tie into impervious material.

# **EMBANKMENT INSTALLATION**

Roadway embankment

Limits of pipe compaction

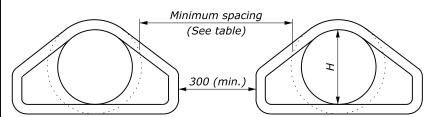
Finished subgrade

2Н

Bedding (See table)

#### TRENCH INSTALLATION

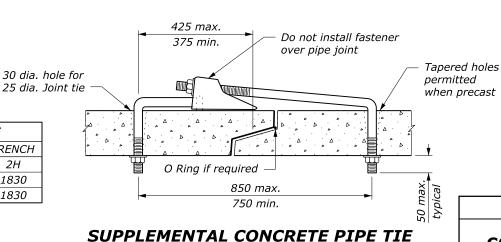
Bedding (See table)



2Н

MINIMUM SPACING							
DIAMETER	<b>EMBANKMENT</b>	TRENCH					
300 - 900	380	2H					
900 - 2400	0.5H	1830					
OVER 2400	1220	1830					

### **PIPING PLUG**



Dimensions without units are millimeters.

This drawing contains **Metric** units of measure.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, FHWA OFFICE OF FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY

M602-7 SPECIFICATION FP-14

FLH STANDARD

APPROVED FOR USE

8/2024

Concrete pipe tie

holes (typ.)

## MULTIPLE ROUND PIPE INSTALLATION

**CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT INSTALLATION** 

NO SCALE